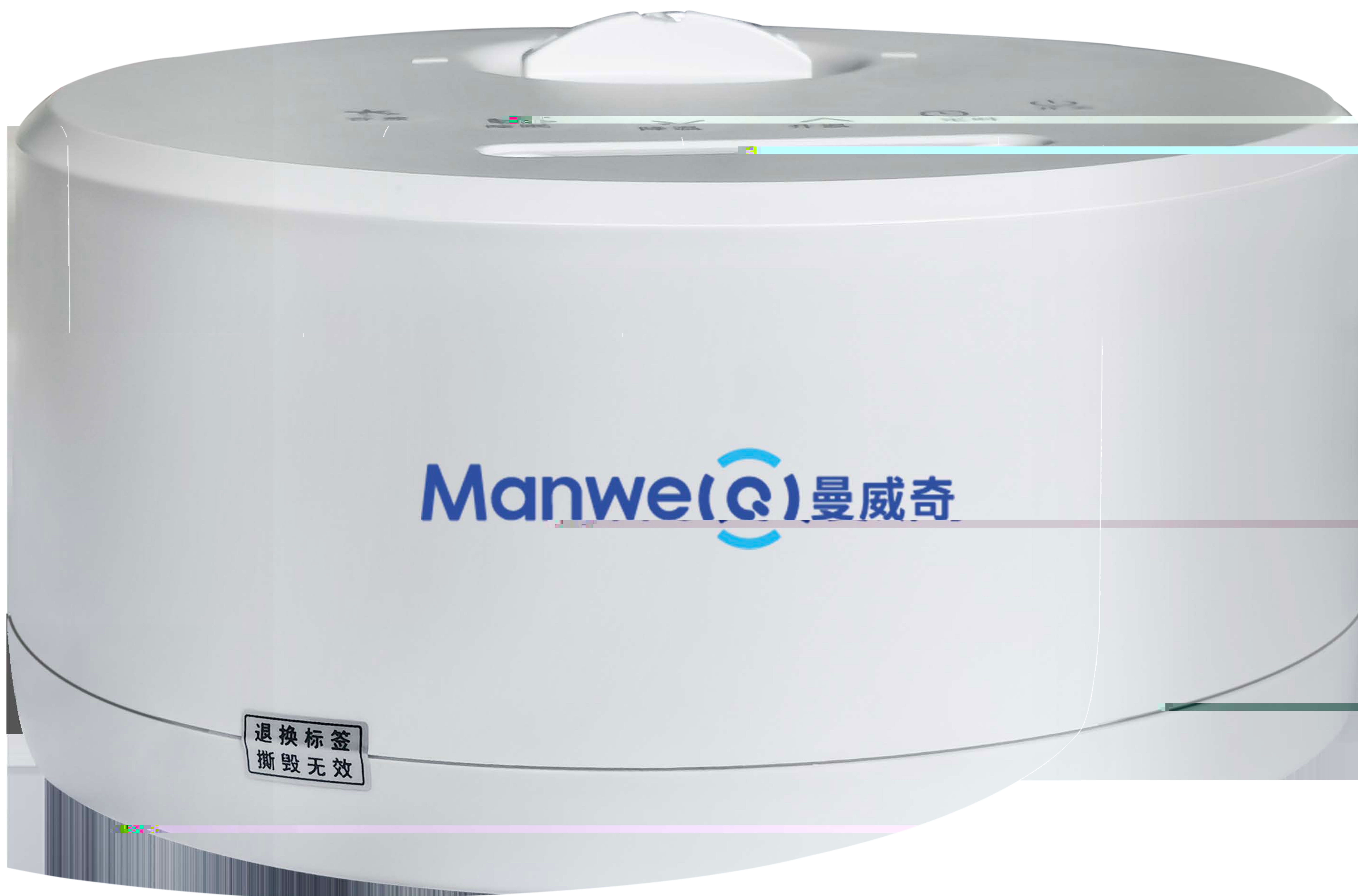








Manwe(曼威奇)

退换标签
撕毁无效